

البعد الدينى لعلاقة أمريكا باليهود وإسرائيل  
وأثره على القضية الفلسطينية  
خلال الفترة (1948-2009)



البعد الديني لعلاقة أمريكا باليهود وإسرائيل  
وأثره على القضية الفلسطينية  
خلال الفترة (1948-2009)

*The religious dimension of the relationship of  
America with Jews and Israel And its impact on  
the Palestinian issue during the period  
(1948-2009)*

يوسف العاصي الطويل

مكتبة محمد بن العاصم  
للطباعة والنشر والتوزيع  
بيروت - لبنان

## حقوق الطبع محفوظة للناسر

2014 / 1435 :

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(2009 – 1948)

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320 :

24 × 17 :

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009613790520 :

009611306951 - 009617920452 :

- 14-6501 :

978- 9953- 561- 63- 9 :

E-mail: Library.hasansaad@hotmail.com

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## إهداء

أهدى هذا الكتاب إلى روح والدي ووالدتي عرفاناً بفضلهما . .

وطمعاً لهما بالرحمة . . اسأل الله أن يجعلها في ميزان حسناتهم

ابنكم البار  
يوسف العاصي الطويل



## شكر وتقدير

(SQM EUROPE)





## ملخص

( )

1776



## *Abstract*

This study examines the impact of the religious factor on the American bias to the Jews and Israel. In the preface of the study, was an explanation of the inadequate proportion of this bias to either the influence of the Jews or the colonial greed in the Arab region. In order to show the importance and the centrality of this factor, the study has scrutinized the fundamental relationship between Judaism and Christianity; it has explained how the religious Reform Movement and the dominant Protestantism came up with a new attitude towards the Jews, an attitude which was positively reflected on their past and future.

It was then when the religious teachings taken from the Old Testament played a key role in shaping the mindset and the culture of the early emigrants to America. This led to the emergence of an early American belief that all the prophecies in the Old Testament should be achieved; one of the most important of those prophecies was the necessity of returning the Jews to Palestine. The emergence of this belief was three centuries before the appearance of the Zionist Movement.

The study also highlights the role of religion in the American 'life in terms of forming the conceptual and the cultural mind set of the Americans. This mindset was reflected on the American attitudes and stances towards several issue mainly those that concern Israel and the Jews. The study also reveals how the Zionist project was originally an American one;

It was mainly embraced in order to fulfill an Old Testament prophecy. This project has been endorsed by the American people and supported by the American policy makers since the establishment of the republic and until our present time. In order to substantiate the theoretical claims, the researcher showed how the religious factor has been detrimental in the policy of most American presidents since the establishment of the republic and until Bush, the junior. To exemplify this, the study has focused on the policy of Bush, the son, and showed how religion played an important role in his policy. It is worth mentioning that almost all the American presidents, except John Kennedy, who was assassinated, were catholic.

The study concludes that religion played a central role in the formation of the American attitudes towards the Jews and Israel. This conclusion requires that the Arab and the Palestinians should conduct comprehensive reassessment of their approach to dealing with this problem. The study

recommends that the Arab should adopt a comprehensive plan at all levels in order to face this American bias. It is the bias which has recently acquired brutally unprecedented level because of the absence of any international power that would deter and prevent the Americans from embracing the radical and extremist demands of Zionism.

## الفصل الأول

### مقدمه مناجية وفصل تمهيدي

(323 1992 ) "

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## الفصل التمهيدي أسباب التحيز الأمريكي لإسرائيل

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**الفصل الثاني**  
**تأصيل العلاقة بين اليهودية والمسيحية**  
**وانعكاسها على الفكر الأمريكي**

( 2004 63 )

## المبحث الأول

### اليهود في التراث الديني المسيحي

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.(363 1972 )" "

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## المبحث الثاني

### الدين ودوره في تشكيل الثقافة الأمريكية

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## المبحث الثالث الدين والدولة في أمريكا

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## المبحث الرابع

### الدين ودوره في تشكيل الهوية الأمريكية

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## المبحث الخامس

### الحكومات الأمريكية والبعث اليهودي

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.(161 1981

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.(204 1992 ) "

## المبحث السادس

### الجماعات المسيحية الصهيونية والبعث اليهودي

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## الفصل الثالث

### أمريكا والمشروع الصهيوني (1948 - 1980)

1948

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1948 .  
1967 .1967  
1991  
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.2009-2000

## المبحث الأول

### اليهود والحركة الصهيونية (خلفية تاريخية)

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(285 1991 ) "

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.(72 1996 ) "



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## المبحث الثاني

### الحكومات الأمريكية والمطالب الصهيونية (خلفية تاريخية)

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## المبحث الثالث

أمريكا وقيام إسرائيل وبداية المشكلة الفلسطينية 1948 - 1967

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.(30 1987 ) "

-5

) "

.(91 1985

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" . - -

1946 .(203 1979 ) "  
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" : 137  
".(203 1985 ) "

.(34 2003 ) "

" .(96. 1996 ) " "  
1985 ) "

.(71-70 .

" .  
) " .. " :  
.(204 2003

1985 ) "  
.(216-213

(یحییٰ، 1986، ص 86).

"  
369 4035 1959 1950  
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95  
347

.(137 1971 ) "

" ( )  
1956 -1949

13 1954-1948

.(278 1991 ) "

.(63 1986 - ) "

"  
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1956

1955

(300-200)

1949/5/9

1949/4/25

250

.( 22 2009 ) "

"

"

900



540

.(16 2001 ) "

%78

- .(12 1995 ) "

1948

"

2002 ) " 2000 1948

.(24

**1961 - 1953**

**-7**

) " .(333 2001

9 : 1957

) 200 -1

.(74 1982

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-3

2006 ) .(147

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" :

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.(98 2001 ) "

1955-1953

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.(469 2003 ) "

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.(56 1986

1955

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( )

(85 1967 ) "

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.(119-118 2000 ) "

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.(161 1994 )

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.(/87 2003 ) "

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(329 2006 ) "

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1952 .(150 2009 )

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" :

.(206 1979 ) "

.1953

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.( 8 2003 )

) . " ( .(209 2002 ) "

" : 1958

( ) .(53 1986 ) "  
( ) "

.(209 2002 ) "

## المبحث الرابع

جون كنيدي 1961 - 1963 الرئيس الكاثوليكي الوحيد

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." ( 1985 81 ) "

- .  
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.( 11 2008 )

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." ( 2009 459 ) "

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." ( 2001 46 ) "

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.(21 1986 .)"

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.(134 2009

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.(76 2003 )"

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(26 1986 )  
1951 "

.(239 2001 ) " 1949

**1928**

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.(98 2001 )

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1986 .) "

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" ( ) 1960  
(74 2002 )

2002 ) .

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.(241 2001 )"

%49.7 ( ) 1960

%49.6

( )

107 %64.5

1960

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.(68 1983 )"

-4

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1961

1961/6/6

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.(  
(350 2003 )"

1963

10

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.(252 1994 ) "

.(219 1986 .) "

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1963 5

.(222 1986 .) "1964

-5

" :

1967 " :  
 ) "

.(109-108

1962 14 .

1962 .

.(175 1990 )

"

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..1962

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.(66-65 1998 ) "

1962

.( 11 2008 )

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2

1961

.(212 1982 )

1963

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( 11 2008 ) "

-6

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.(-115 2008 ) "

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.(2003 ) "

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43

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1963

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.(225 1986 .) "

1963

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. ( )

(208 1986 ) "

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( ) .( 22 2003

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1993

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161

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( 11 2008

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.(228 1986 .)  
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(-115 2008 ) "

**(1969 - 1963)**

**:1967 -7**

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1967

.(621 2001 )

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.(673 2001 )

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242

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.(214 1982 )

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" :

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1968

.(68 1984

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" :

.(179 1986 ) "

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(67 1998 ) "

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.(71 2003 )"

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1968

(15:18)

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.( 605 1973 )"

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## الفصل الرابع

# الأصولية المسيحية والنظام الدولي الجديد

(1990-1967)

1967 1948

1967

1967 " .

) "

"

:

1967

.(29 2011

1969

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.(231 1993



## المبحث الأول

### جنى ثمار الانتصار الإسرائيلي عام (1967)

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.(2003 : )"

" :

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.(121

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242

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.(121.

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.(194 1996 )"

"

.1967

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- .(132 1988 )

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.(28 1988 ) "

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%17

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) "

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( 1981 - 1977)

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" :

.(9 1984 ) "

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.(51 1998

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.(245 1982

" : 1979

.(152 2000 ) "  
" :  
.( 16 1983 ) "

.(218 1975 ) "



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.(109 2002 )

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.(110 1982

## المبحث الثاني

### تنامي التيار الديني المسيحي الأصولي في أمريكا

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.(278 2001 ) " 1976

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## المبحث الثالث

### الأصولية المسيحية والنظام الدولي الجديد وإسرائيل

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.(151

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(71 2005 )"

.(71 2001 ) .

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.(15 2001 )

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.(126 2002 )

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(15 2001 ) (1861 - ) "

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.(26 2001 )"

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: ( )

.(58 2002 )"

.(50 2001 )"

-1756

( ) . 1763

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1763 .

( ) . (50 2001 ) "  
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.(19 2000 ) "  
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. (92 2005

.(127 2002 ) "

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.(45 2003 ) "

.(68 2003 )

-2

.(2004 ) "

.(44 2004 ) "

( ) 1955 ( ) -  
( ) 1957

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.(43 2003 )"

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.(47 2003 ) "

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(26 2002 )"

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" 1993

.(48 2003 )"

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..( ) ( )  
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(1997 )

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( ) 1992

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(248 2001 )

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(2004 . : )  
"

" "

(258 2001 ) "

(184 2006 )

( ) "

(114 2003 ) "

( )

( ) " !..

.!

"

"

.(449 2009 )

" .!

(258 2001 ) "

## المبحث الرابع

### النظام الدولي الجديد والقضية الفلسطينية

(1990-2000)

2000

.1948

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1990

23

" :

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: 1990

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(44 2003 ) "

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1917

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.(407 1973 ) "

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.1991 -2

2000 ) "

(149-135 .

. - 1991  
.242  
1991 30 "



.(15 2004 )

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(18 2004 )

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(4 :7)

144000

( 2004 111 ) .

)

( انظر: بلاكر، 2005، ص75 ) .

" :

" ( 17-16/4 ) .

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" ( 18/4 ) .

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" :

.(43 2000 ) "

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.(71 2003 )

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(368 1992 )"

1986

"

.(25 1998 ) " 1988

1985

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.(82 1999 ) "

19

" :

2000

: ( )  
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.(257 2003 )

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- ) " " :  
.(137

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" :

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10

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1991

(16 2004 )  
1993 13

" "

.1978

.1993 - 1978

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(1993-87)

(2003 ) "

1967

(12 2001 ) .

"  
- - ) .(41 1996 )  
" " (

2000 ..1998 -6

)  
2001 ) "  
.(11

" . 1998

.  
" ) 1999 (68

1998-12-22

" ) 1999 (428

) "

2000 .(478 2003

2000 25 - 11 - -

" ) 1999 (68

) "

.(3133 2004

**7- كليات وقضية اللاجئين**



1995

)

1995

.(41

1996

.(476-475 2003 )

1948

75

"

250

.(

13 1997

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1948

.( 13 2004 )  
194

.(280 1985 )

8- فشل مفاوضات كامب ديفيد 2000

:

2001

.(9 2001 )

( 1997 18 )

2000

9- العامل الديني وأثره على سياسة بل كلينتون

( ) ( )  
!!  
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1884

( ) " - ( ) - ( )

.(204 1992 )"

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.(268 2001 ) " !

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.(34 2003 ) "!!

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## الفصل الخامس

### جورج بوش والدولة الصليبية

## المبحث الأول

### الصحة الدينية في أمريكا

( ) 2009 .(442 " )

( )

2002 )" : 1997

.(50

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.(9 2001 ) "

2003

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.(48 2003 )"

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(71 2001 ) "

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(19 2002 )"

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(112 2001 ) "

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.(441 2009 ) "

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.(50 2002 ) "



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.(153 2009 )"

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(295 2002 )"

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.(117 2009 )"

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.( 15 2003

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.(102 1968 )"

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.(71 1992 )"

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.(122 2002 ) "

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.(43 2003 ) "

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## المبحث الثاني

### جوج دبليو بوش والحرب الصليبية (2000-2008)

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1630

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.(53 2001 )"

.(344 2003 )"

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. (289 2001 )

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(204 2002 ) "

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. (407 1973 )

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.(137 2004 ) "

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 .(460 2009 ) "

1998 ( )

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.( )

.(48 2003 )

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(1901 - 1898) "

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.(46 2000 )

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" :

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(211 2005

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" .

) "

"

.(295 2009

.(80 2000 ) "

11

.( 31-28 2003 ) "

)"1999

.(89 2000

.(128 127 2003 ) " -  
" : ( )

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1998  
" "

" ..  
.( 14 2002 )"

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14 2002 ) " " .(

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(213 2005 ) "

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.(53 1993 )

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" :

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" (122 2009 ) "

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.( 09 2003 )"

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)" ( ) ( )

.( 14 2002

2005 ... ) "

" .(38

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" .(38  
(30 2004 )

-10

" : 2001 21

."

) !

" : .( 10 2003



" : .(4-3 :1 )

) " !  
" ( ) " " .(20\_17 :21  
" :2001

10 2003 ) !  
! " "  
.(  
-11

2001 13 .  
... ( )  
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( )  
... " :

.(48 2005 ) "

" :

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.(72 2002 )

.(12 2003 ) "

" :

(203 2005 ) "

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"

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.(71 70 2002 ) "

11

" (196 2005 ) "

" " "

" " "

.. (23 2004 )

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(366 2004 ) "

## المبحث الثالث

### إدارة بوش والقضية الفلسطينية

(2009-2000)

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(123 2004 )

( : 2005 )

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" .

.(295 2003 ) "

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.( 9 2003 )

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- 2003 ) "

(51-42



(51-42 2003 ).

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( ) 2002/10/14

.( 9 2003 )

.(181 2005 ) "

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.(46 2004 ) .

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.(2001

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(103 2004 ) "

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- 2002/12/20

.( 9 2003 ) "

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(136 2004 )

" .(215 2005 ) "

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.(119 2004 ) "

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## المصادر والمراجع

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  5. (2001):
  6. (2003):
  7. (1971):
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